

Youth Tobacco Use

Where we are now:

1998-2012

- Early current tobacco use decreases have leveled off in recent years
- Why?
 - Education & community activities
 - Taxes & policies



100% Smoke-free in Mississippi UPDATED | JUNE 2013

> There are 71 in Mississippi

Partial Smoke-free COMMUNITIES in Mississippi

- October 2007 | Greenville
- November 15, 2007 | McComb
- May 1, 2008 | Gulfport
- August 1, 2008 | Walls
- June 26, 2009 | Picayune
- January 6, 2010 | Columbus

HERNAND O (orinth new albany BALDWIYN greenwood STA Metcalfe Ethel Hollandale kosciusko anguilla Clinton FLOW O O D Meridian Crystal Springs WESSON Georgetown Laurel brookhaven monticello COLLINS Prentiss BASSFIELD Sumrall Petal hattiesburg **New Augusta** CENTREVILLE LUMBERTON Wiggins lucedale Moss Point April 12, 2011 | Senatobia

- May 4, 2010 | Brandon
- Goodman
- Summit
- June 2011 | Olive Branch

pascagoula

Tobacco Data

25.65% of Mississippi population protected

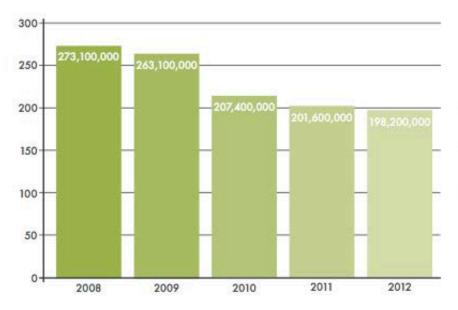


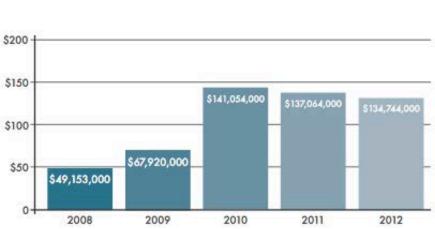
The Mississippi (Tax) Experience

FROM 18 CENTS TO 68 CENTS ON MAY 15, 2009

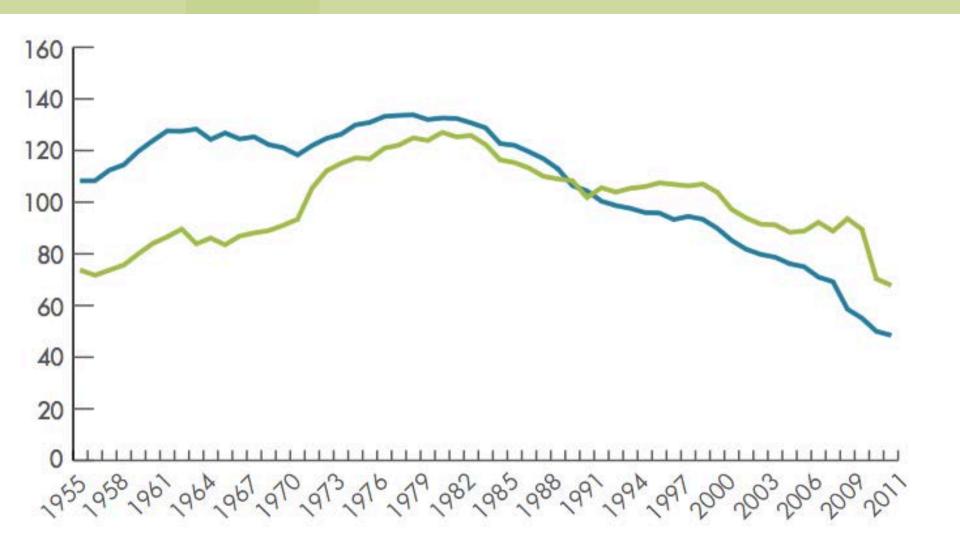
Packs Sold

Revenues Collected
174.0%





Per Capita Consumption (blue line represents U.S., green line – MS)



Cigarette Use Among Mississippi Youth

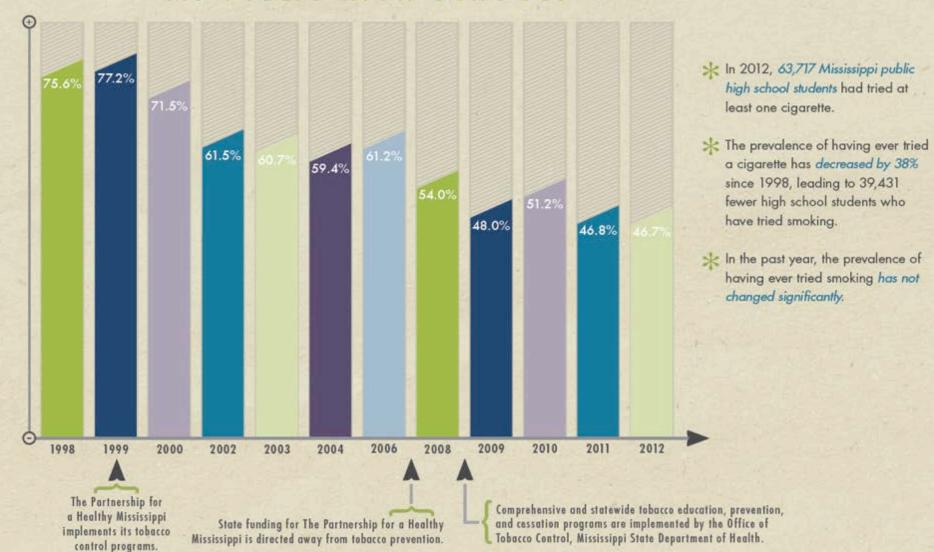
High School and Middle School

- Ever use
- Current use
- Frequent Use



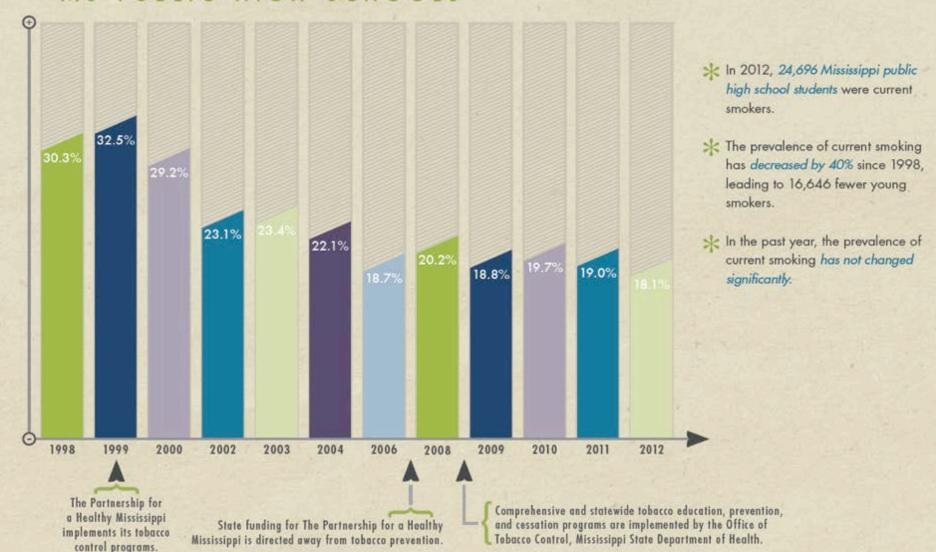
ever tried a cigarette

MS PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS

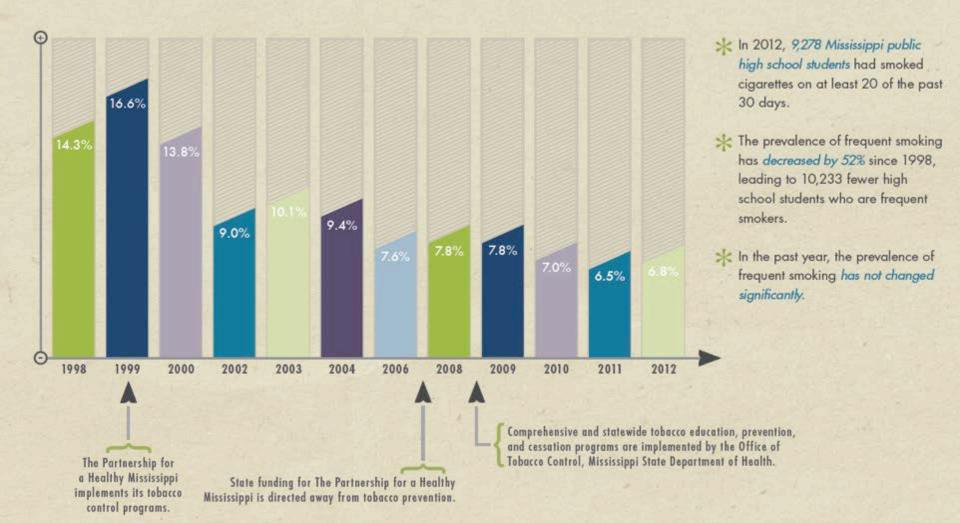


current cigarette smoking

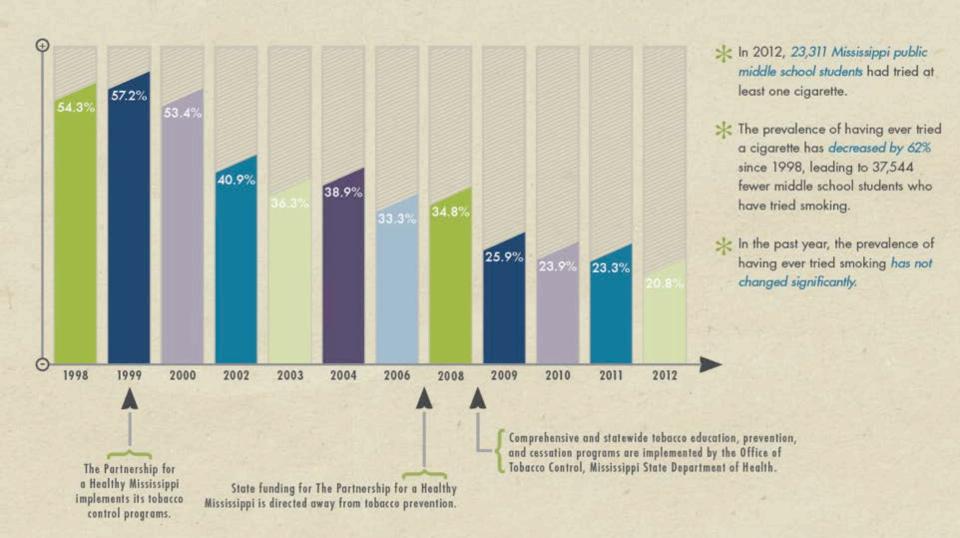
MS PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS



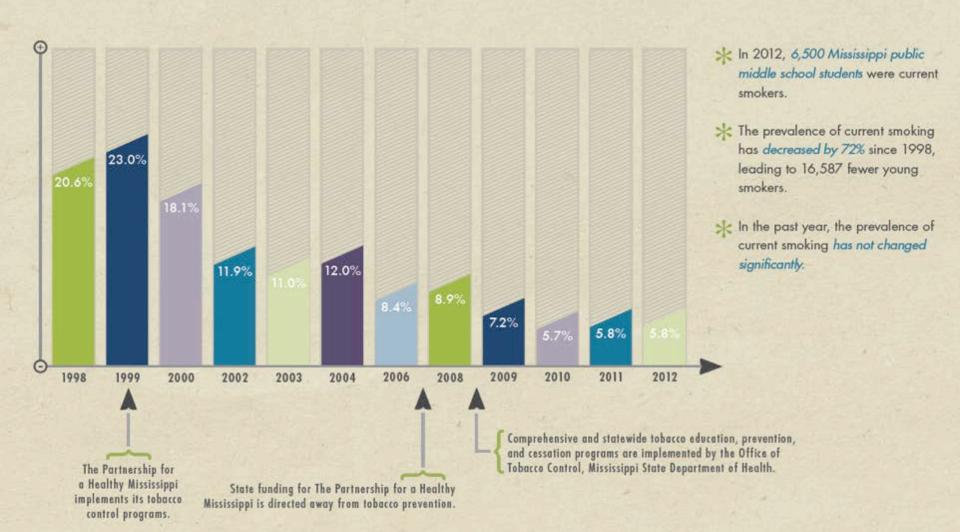
frequent cigarette smoking



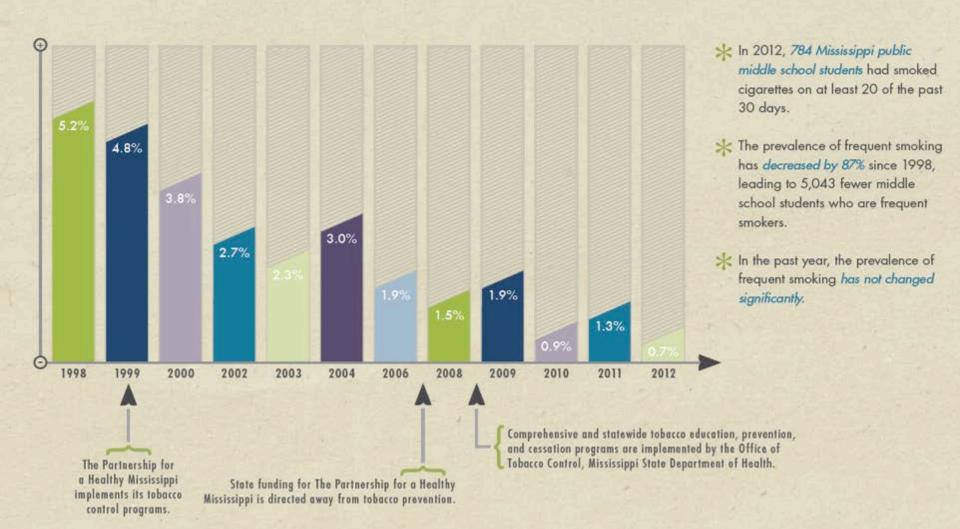
ever tried a cigarette MS PUBLIC MIDDLE SCHOOLS



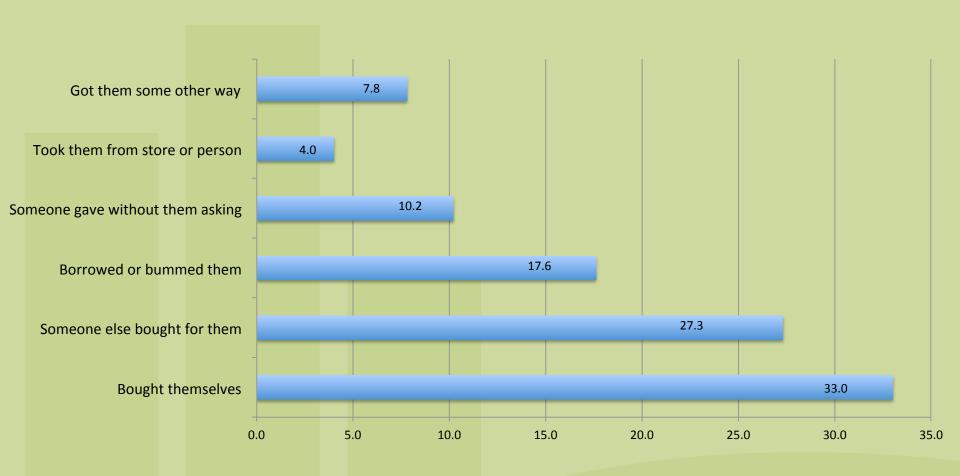
Current cigarette smoking MS PUBLIC MIDDLE SCHOOLS



frequent cigarette smoking MS PUBLIC MIDDLE SCHOOLS

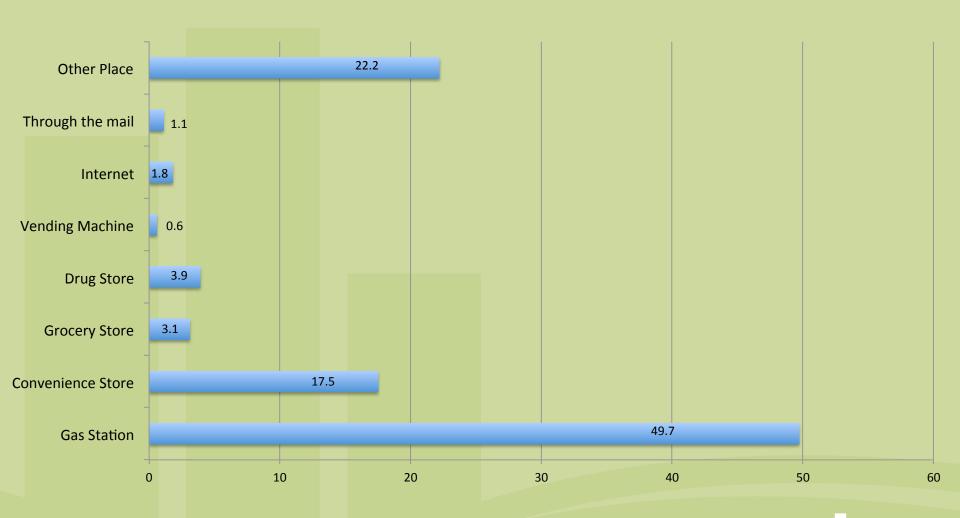


Obtaining Cigarettes



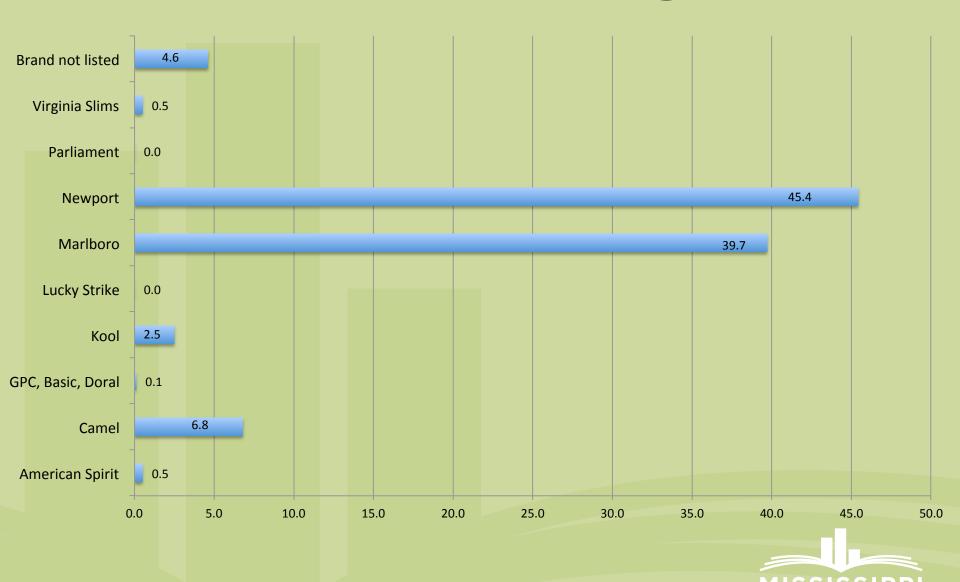


Buying Cigarettes





Brand Smoking



Emerging Issues

- FDA regulations & RICO Case
- Emerging issues
- Poly-tobacco use



FDA Regulations

On June 22, 2010 the FDA issued a final rule that contains a broad set of federal requirements designed to significantly curb access to and the appeal of cigarettes and smokeless tobacco products to children and adolescents in the United States.



FDA Regulations

- Restricts tobacco marketing and sales to youth
- Grants the FDA authority to further restrict tobacco marketing
- Allows FDA to require changes to tobacco products to protect the public health
- Requires bigger, bolder health warnings
- Preserves state and local authority

Government Racketeering Case

- "Defendants have marketed and sold their lethal products with zeal, with deception, with a singleminded focus on their financial success, and without regard for the human tragedy or social costs that success exacted."
- Over the course of more than 50 years, Defendants lied, misrepresented and deceived the American public, including smokers and the young people they avidly sought as 'replacement' smokers about the devastating health effects of smoking and environmental tobacco smoke."

Government Racketeering Case

- Five Categories of Statements
 - adverse health effects of smoking;
 - addictiveness of smoking and nicotine;
 - lack of significant health benefit from smoking cigarettes marked as "low tar," "light," etc.;
 - manipulation of cigarette design and composition to ensure optimum nicotine delivery; and
 - adverse health effects of exposure to secondhand smoke.



Statements

- Smoking kills more people than murder, AIDS, suicide, drugs, car crashes and alcohol combined, and that "secondhand smoke kills over 3,000 Americans a year."
- Smoking kills, on average, 1,200 Americans. Every day."
- "Defendant tobacco companies intentionally designed cigarettes to make them more addictive."
- "When you smoke, the nicotine actually changes the brain — that's why quitting is so hard."



Emerging Issues

- Electronic cigarettes
- Smoke free multi-unit housing
- Tax strategies
- Age of purchase



Electronic Cigarettes

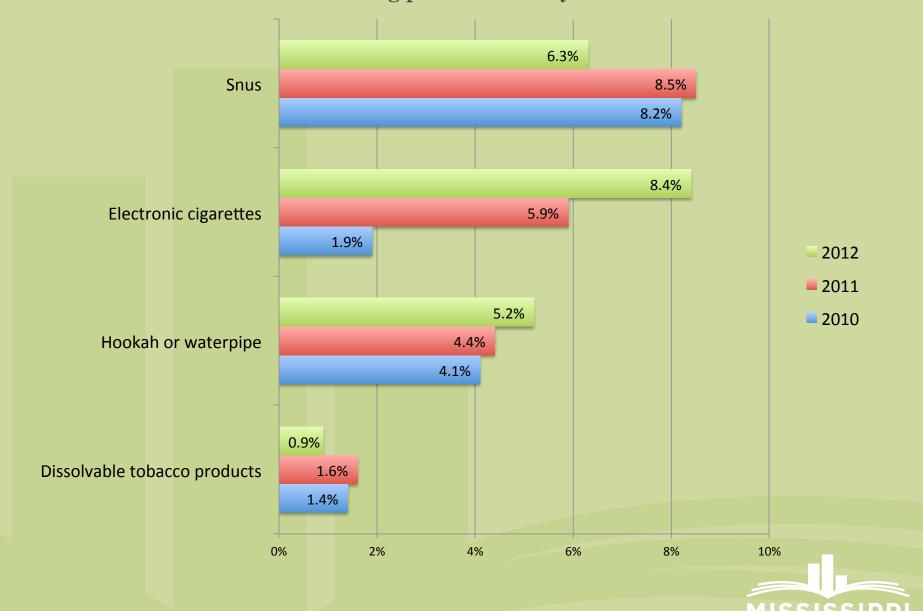




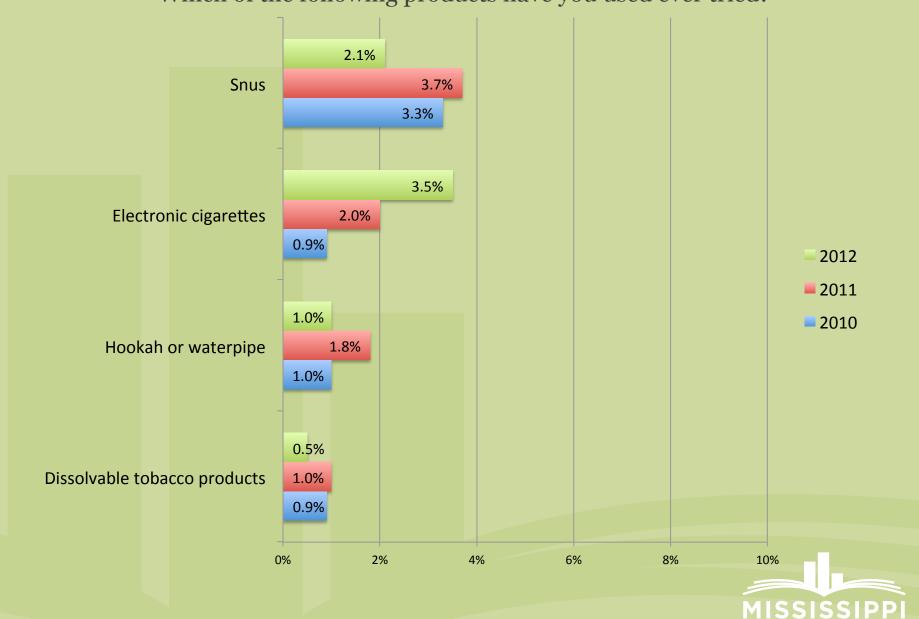




High School 2010-2012 Which of the following products have you used ever tried?

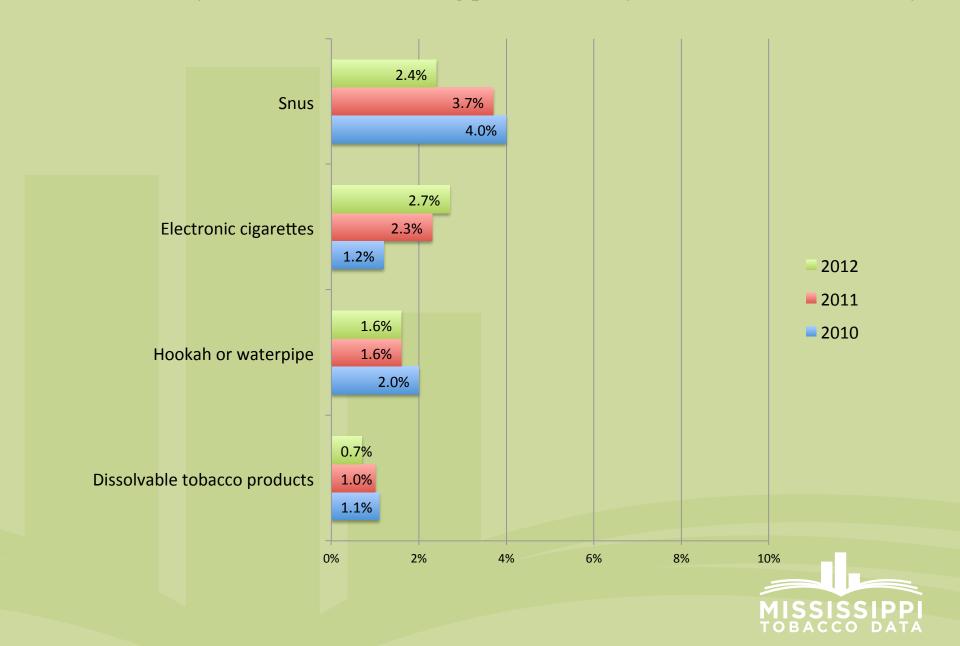


Middle School 2010-2012 Which of the following products have you used ever tried?



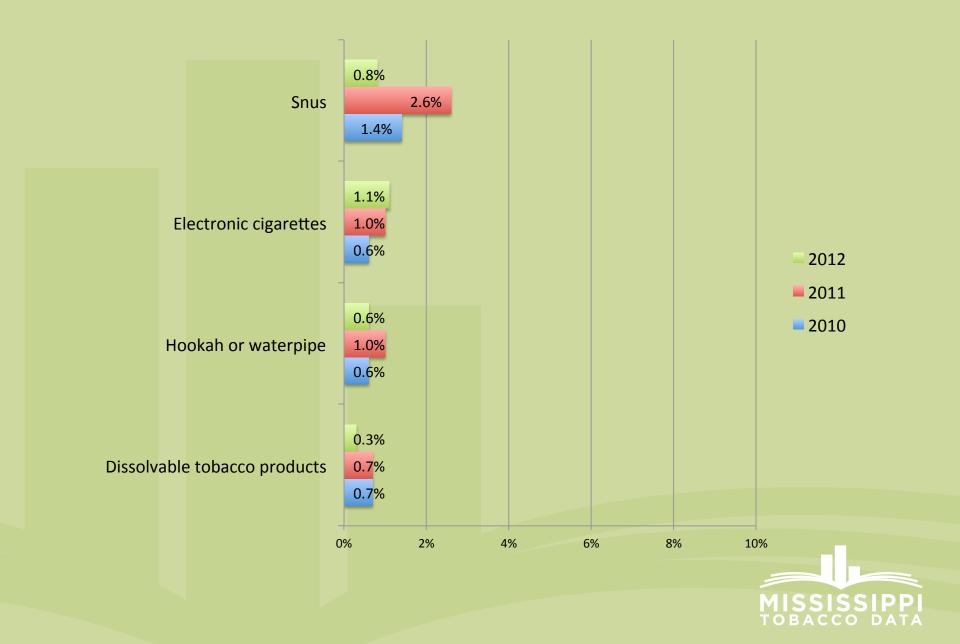
High School 2010-2012

In the last 30 days, which of the following products have you used on at least one day?



Middle School 2010-2012

In the last 30 days, which of the following products have you used on at least one day?



Current Any Tobacco Use







Poly-Tobacco Use

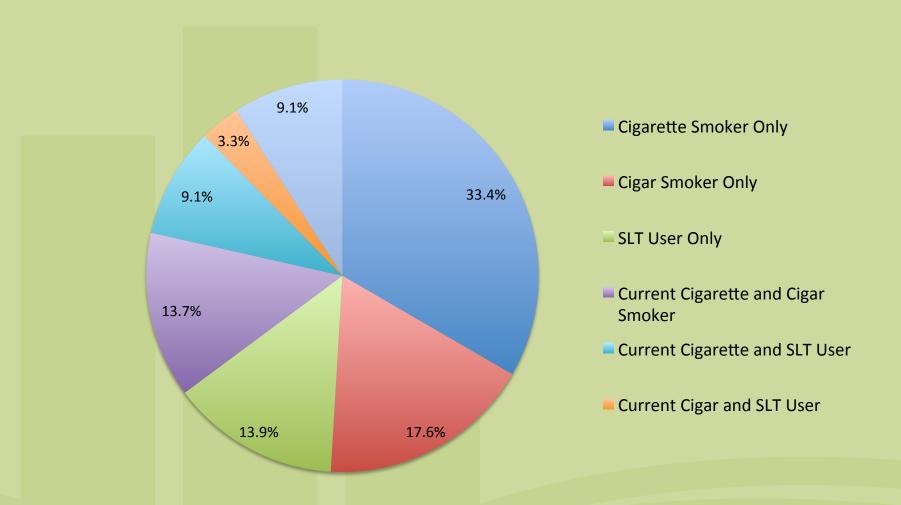
Combined use of different products that contain tobacco

- Increased nicotine exposure and risk of addiction
- Included in this study are the following categories:
- Cigarettes + Cigar Use
- Cigarettes + SLT Use
- Cigar + SLT Use
- Cigarette + Cigar + SLT Use





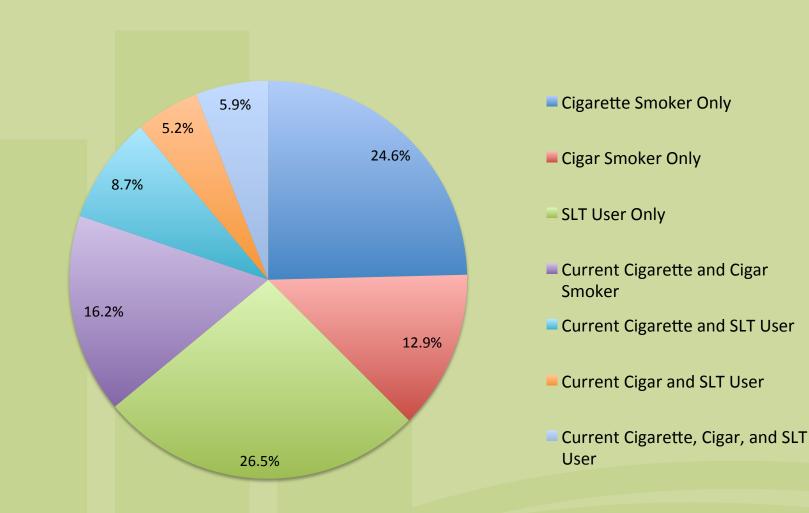
Current Any Tobacco Use – 2012 High School







Current Any Tobacco Use – 2012 Middle School







Future Implications

Possible explanations for poly-tobacco use:

Cigarettes have higher taxes

Implication:

- Prevention and cessation focus on tobacco products other than cigarettes
- New policies on other tobacco products need to be implemented



